

Challenges and opportunities for increasing the impact of DOE libraries and tools in collaboration with industry.

Challenges:

- Licensing Not all licenses are created equal
- Benchmarking
 - Frequently comes in bursts around RFPs, difficult to engage
 - Meaningful benchmarks (right metrics, right software)
 - Addition of workflows, not just apps.
- Sustained collaboration
 - Frequently motivated by RFPs or other specific events
 - More regular cadence makes efforts less bursty and more sustained

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Opportunities:

- Standardization raises all boats, reduces support matrix, improves interoperability
- Semi-standards Many math libraries serve as de-facto standards
 - Sparse Linear Algebra currently ripe
- Testing DOE has an opportunity to lead
 - Composable software stacks (including vendor SW)
 - Mixed/reduced precision, letting go of the assumption FP64 is required
- Tools
 - Vendors often provide tools designed for their platform
 - DOE & community develop tools that support multiple platforms (multi-node, for instance)
 - These tools must work together

- Software distribution & Integration Spack & Containers
 - Enables integration and testing of vendor & DOE software.
 - Simplifies user experience
 - Increasing important of Python ecosystem
- Resource management in complex workflows
- Emergent technologies
 - HPC + AI
 - LLMs
 - Quantum
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